

CAUTION

**ENTERING
CONSTRUCTION
ZONE**

CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

Chuck McCord

September 2025

HHC
2025

Page 2

Rev J

CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

Topics

What is a Construction Calculator? 4 Defining Characteristics

Why Feet-Inches Input

2 Feet-Inches Input Methods & their displays & keyboards

Prompted Entry

Key Driven Entry

Feet-Inch-Fraction Patents (shout-out to HP65 Users' Lib)

Triangle Solvers

Models from 2 Manufacturers (Sonin, Calculated Industries Pics/Ads)

Extras (application solutions, numerical accuracy)

Availability / Where to buy

Doing this on HP calculators (including obligatory keystroke programs)

CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

4 Defining Characteristics

Foot Inch Fraction Input and Display



Triangle Calculator (Stair and Roof Solvers)



Color (they're yellow)



Product name ("Construction" or "Inch" is in their name)

Construction Master, Construction Pro
INCHmate+®, InchMate® 2000...

CONSTRUCTION MASTER® 5

WHY FEET AND INCHES?

- It's how we think
4.3125' vs. 4' 3 3/4 "
- Most rulers are in feet and inches

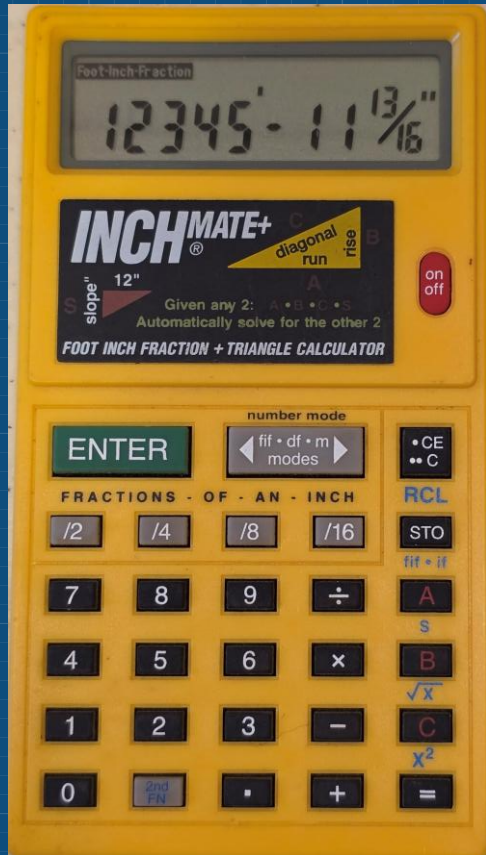


- Decimal feet is not directly usable unless you have an Engineering Scale tape like this:

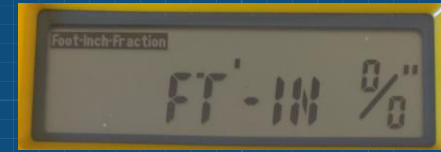


CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

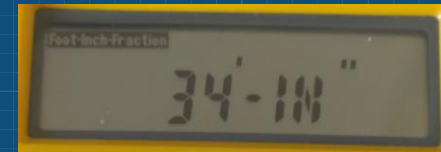
Prompted Entry Sequence



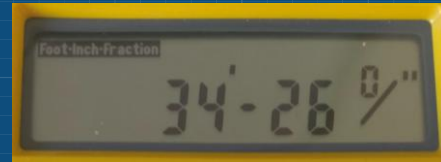
Flashing FT'



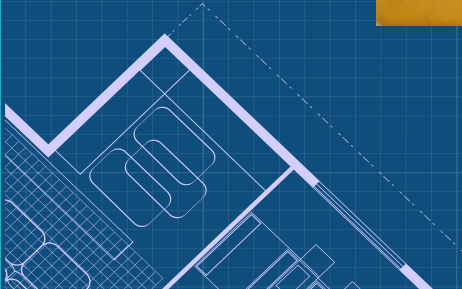
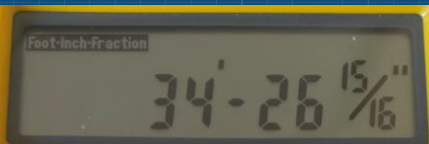
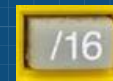
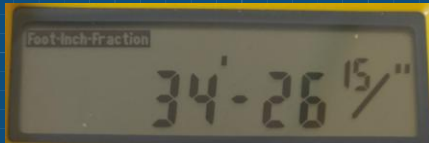
Flashing $11''$



Flashing $0'$

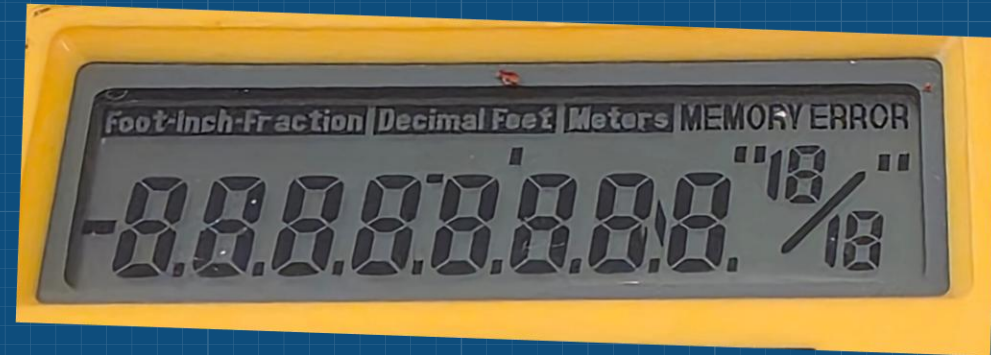
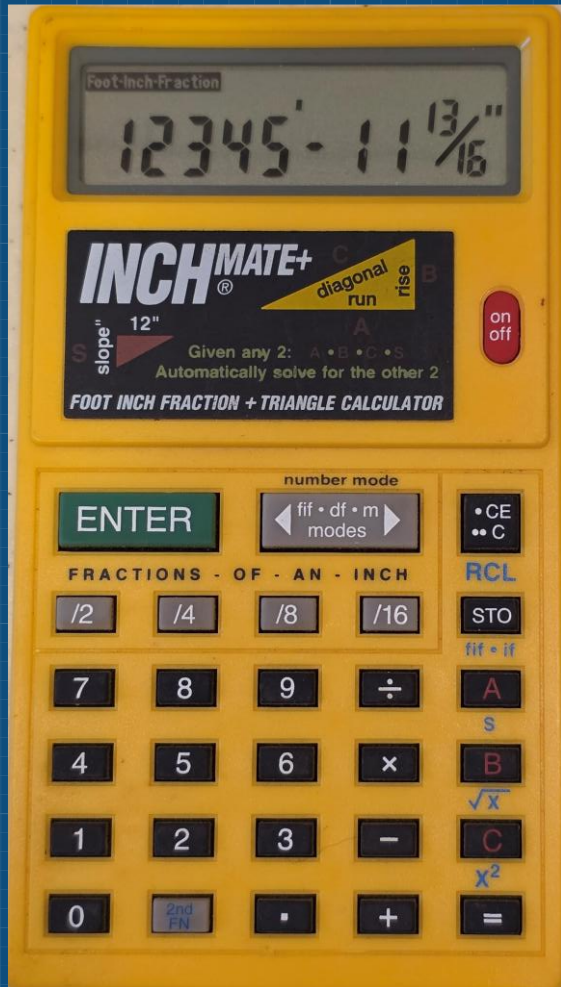


Flashing $''$



CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

Prompted Entry Calculator - Keyboard and Display



CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

Key Driven Entry Sequence



3 4 Feet

34
FEET

2 6 Inch

34-26
FEET INCH

1 5

34-26 ¹⁵/₁₆
FEET INCH

/

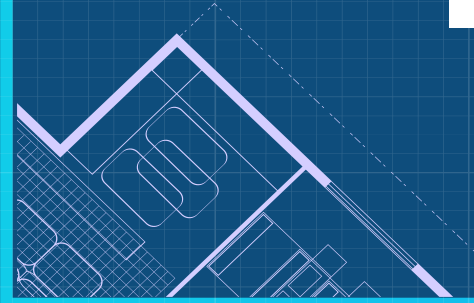
34-26 ¹⁵/₁₆
FEET INCH

1 6

34-26 ¹⁵/₁₆
FEET INCH

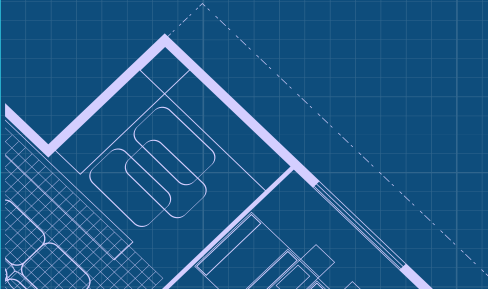
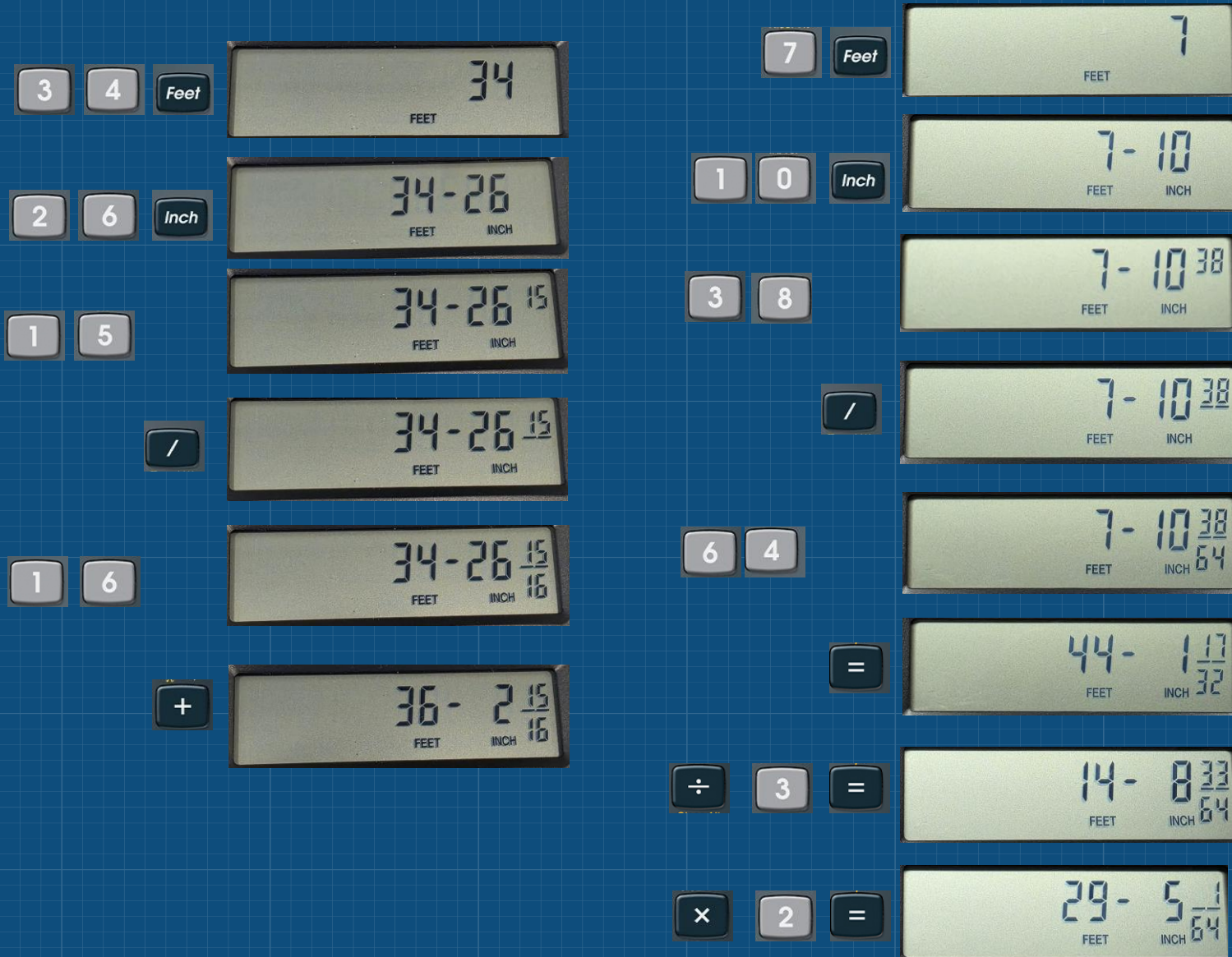
=

36-2 ¹⁵/₁₆
FEET INCH



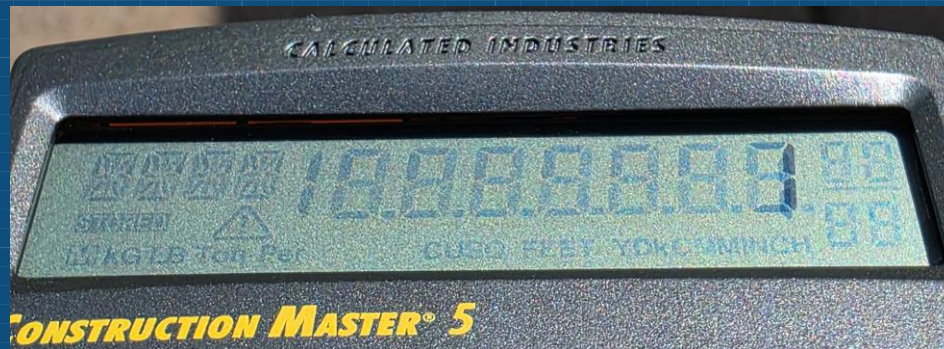
CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

Key Driven Entry Sequence + Math



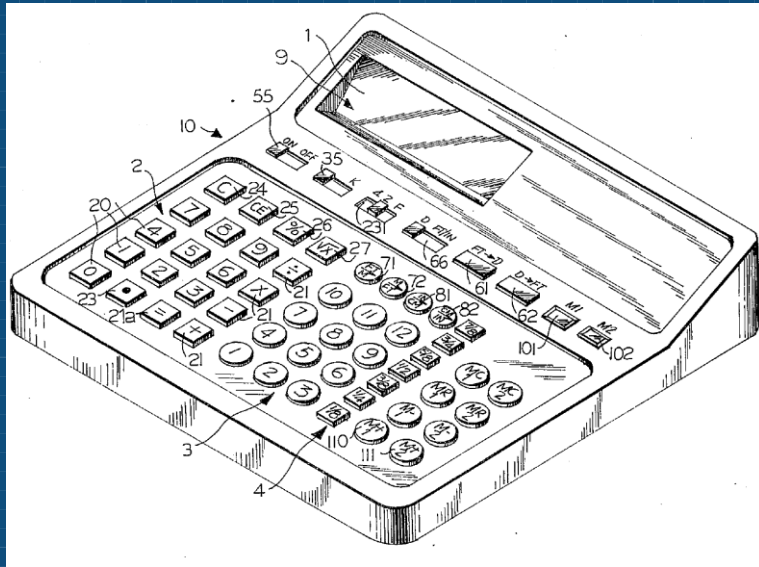
CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

Key Driven Entry - Keyboard and Display

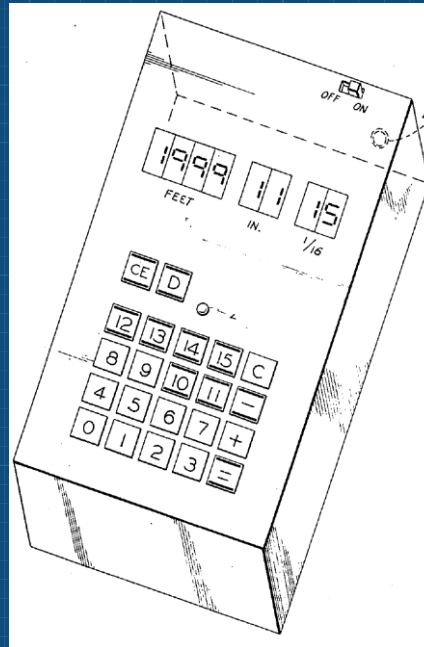


LCDs are complex with Prompt text segments on left, fractions on right and annunciators top and bottom. What *don't* you see?

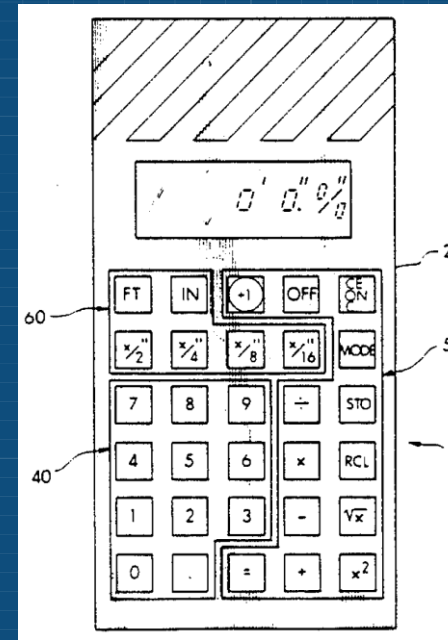
Feet-Inch-Fraction Patents



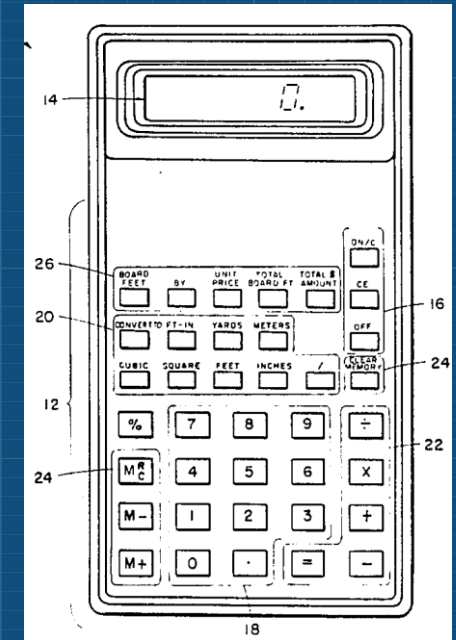
3,973,113



4,100,603

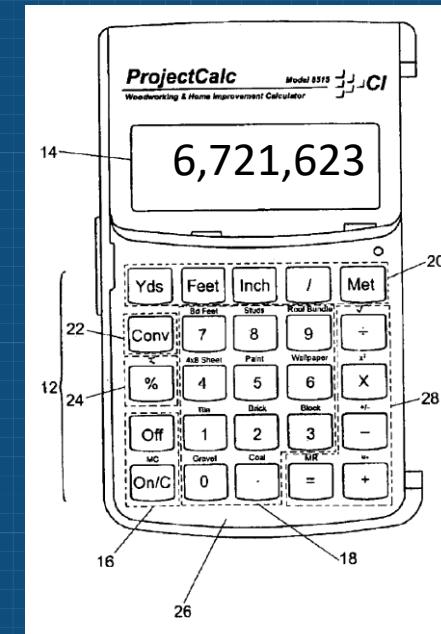


4,488,250



4,744,044

US Patent #	Date	Title
3,973,113	Aug. 3, 1976	Electronic Calculator for Feet-Inch-Fraction Numerics
4,081,859	Mar. 28, 1978	Electronic Calculator for Feet-Inch-Fraction Numerics
4,100,603	Jul. 11, 1978	Feet, Inches and Sixteenths Adder
4,488,250	Dec. 11, 1984	Hand-held Calculator for Performing Calculations In Feet, Inches and Fractions
4,744,044	May 10, 1988	Hand-held Calculator for Dimensional Calculations
6,721,623	Apr. 13, 2004	Woodworking and Home Improvement Calculator



CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

Patent Reference

United States Patent [19]

Stover et al.

[11] **Patent Number:** **4,744,044**

[45] **Date of Patent:** **May 10, 1988**

[54] **HAND-HELD CALCULATOR FOR DIMENSIONAL CALCULATIONS**

[75] **Inventors:** **Howard H. Stover, Pasadena; Kenneth E. Alexander, Villa Park, both of Calif.; Fred P. Alexander, Stateline, Nev.**

[73] **Assignee:** **Electronic Teacher's Aids, Inc., Orange, Calif.**

[21] **Appl. No.:** **876,488**

[22] **Filed:** **Jun. 20, 1986**

[51] **Int. Cl.⁴** **G06F 11/00; G06F 7/38**

[52] **U.S. Cl.** **364/737; 364/709; 364/715**

[58] **Field of Search** **364/709, 710, 715, 737; 235/310, 311**

[56] **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

3,593,313	7/1971	Tomaszewski et al.	364/200
3,739,161	6/1973	Gross et al.	364/709
3,863,060	1/1975	Rode et al.	235/156
3,973,113	8/1976	Goldsamt	364/709
4,048,484	9/1977	Brittan	235/156
4,051,356	9/1977	Habata	235/310
4,064,398	12/1977	Kishimoto et al.	364/709
4,081,859	3/1978	Goldsamt et al.	364/709
4,092,523	5/1978	Tava et al.	235/310
4,100,602	7/1978	Shapiro	364/715
4,100,603	7/1978	Boyd	364/771
4,195,348	3/1980	Kakutani	364/562
4,228,516	10/1980	Johnston, Sr.	364/602
4,282,514	8/1981	Elkin et al.	235/310
4,282,580	8/1981	McGuire et al.	364/734
4,319,130	3/1982	Spitzner	364/709
4,377,850	3/1983	Simpson	364/561
4,488,250	12/1984	Lipsey et al.	364/709
4,545,022	10/1985	Hughins	364/709

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

2829247 1/1980 Fed. Rep. of Germany .

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Hewlett Packard HP-65 Users' Library Catalog of Contributed Programs, Program Abstract 00437A entitled, "Fractional Arithmetic", Sep. 1974.

"Jobber II Instruction Manual", published by Calculated Industries, Inc. of Orange, California (Copyright 1983).

"Texas Instruments TI-55 II Scientific Calculator Sourcebook"; pp. i, ii, 1-39 and 1-42; Copyright 1977, 1981, 1983, 1984.

Primary Examiner—Gary V. Harkcom

Assistant Examiner—Dale M. Shaw

Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Price, Heneveld, Cooper, DeWitt & Litton

[57] **ABSTRACT**

The specification discloses a hand-held calculator particularly adapted for dimensional or measurement calculations. The calculator includes keys for indicating a different dimension system (e.g. feet, yards, meters) associated with each number inputted, enabling calculations to be performed on numbers from mixed dimension systems. All inputted measurements are converted to decimal feet internally to simplify calculations and simplify conversion structure and routines. Preferably, a dimension power (e.g. square or cubic) can also be associated with each input number as necessary; and the calculator calculates and displays the proper dimension power resulting from any calculation. Further preferably, the calculator includes a keyboard enabling lumber dimensions to be easily inputted for board feet calculations.

8 Claims, 8 Drawing Sheets



CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

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4,064,398	12/1977	Kishimoto et al.	364/709
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4,092,523	5/1978	Tava et al.	235/310
4,100,602	7/1978	Shapiro	364/715
4,100,603	7/1978	Boyd	364/771
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Primary Examiner—Gary V. Harkcom

Assistant Examiner—Dale M. Shaw

Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Price, Heneveld, Cooper, DeWitt & Litton

[57] **ABSTRACT**

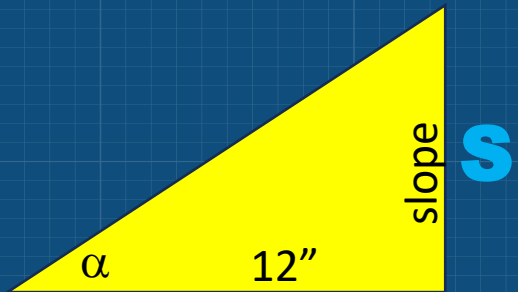
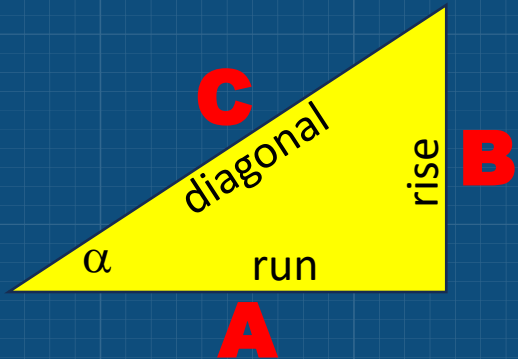
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8 Claims, 8 Drawing Sheets



TRIANGLE SOLVERS

Enter 2 of A,B,C,S then solve for remaining 2



Flashing FT'

ENTER



Flashing 10"

3 4 B



0 ENTER

Flashing 10"

2 6 A



C



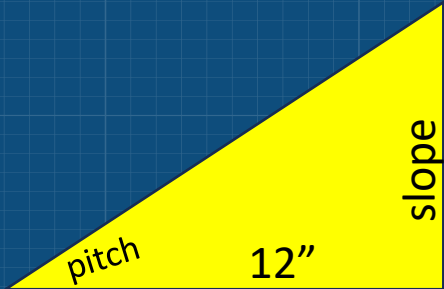
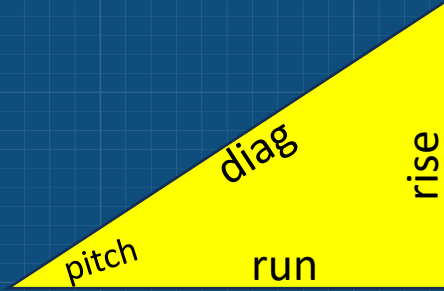
2nd FN Entire Display Flashing

S B

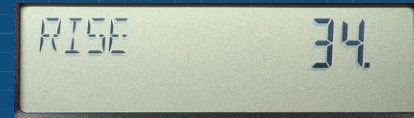


TRIANGLE SOLVERS

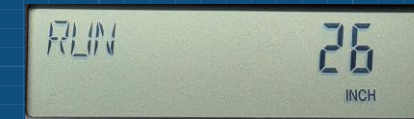
Enter 2 of Pitch, Rise, Run, Diag then solve for remaining 2



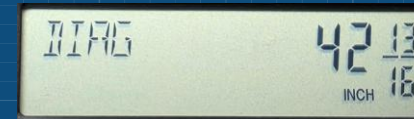
3 4 Inch Rise



2 6 Inch Run



Diag



Pitch



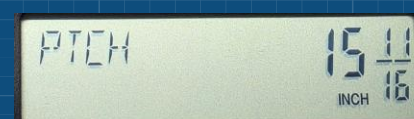
Pitch



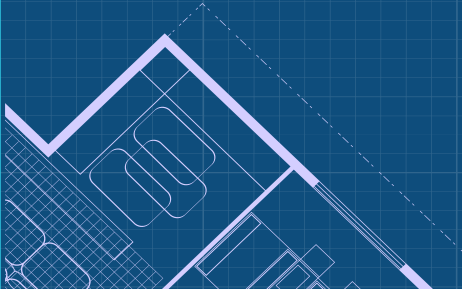
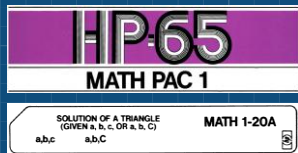
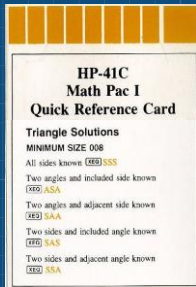
Pitch



Pitch



slope



CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

Sonin Models



InchMate+®
Model DT110
2003



InchMate® 2000
Model DT210
2003



InchMate® 2000
Model DT220
1999

* Dates are Reference Guide © dates

CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

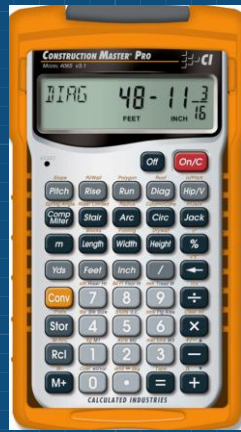
Some of the available Calculated Industry Models



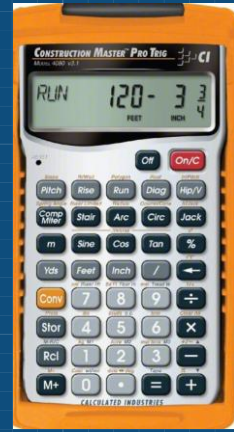
Construction Master 5
Model 4050



Construction Master 5
En Espanol
Model 4054



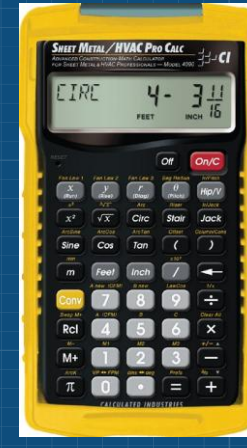
Construction Master Pro
Model 4065 V3.1



Construction Master Pro
Trig
Model 4080 V3.1



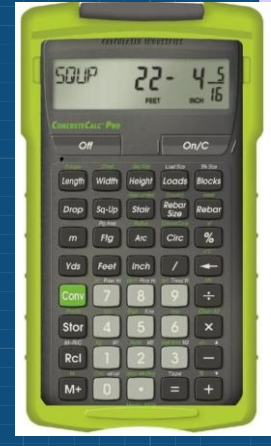
Measure Master Pro
Model 4020 V3.1



Sheet Metal/HVAC Pro
Calc
Model 4090



HeavyCalc Pro
Model 4325



ConcreteCalc Pro
Model 4225



ProjectCalc Classic
Model 8503



Tradesman Calc
Model 4400



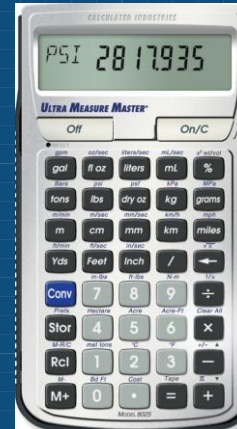
Material Estimator
Model 4019



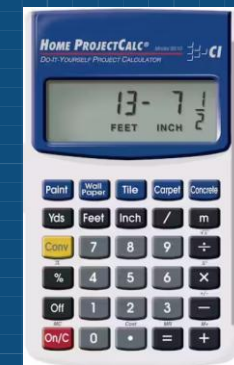
Pipe Trades Pro
Model 4095



ConversionCalc Plus
Model 8030



Ultra Measure Master
Model 8025



Home ProjectCalc
Model 8510



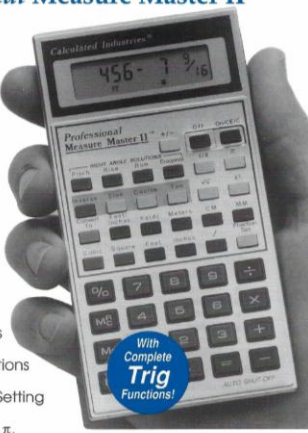
Construction Master Desktop
Model 44080 V3.1

CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

Early Calculated Industries Construction Calculator Ads

The Ultimate Dimensional Calculator!

Professional Measure Master II™



- Works Directly In:
 - ✓ Feet-Inches
 - ✓ Inches
 - ✓ Any Fraction
 - ✓ Decimal Feet
 - ✓ Yards
 - ✓ Meters
 - ✓ Centimeters
 - ✓ Millimeters
 - ✓ Including Square and Cubic Formats
- Converts To & From All Dimensions
- Complete Trig Functions
- Built-in Right-Angle Solutions
- User-Selected Fraction Setting
- Utility Functions: +/-, 1/x, π, Square Root, x², %, Auto Shut-Off
- Independent User Memory
- Fully-Illustrated User's Guide
- Long-Life Batteries
- 1-Year Full Warranty

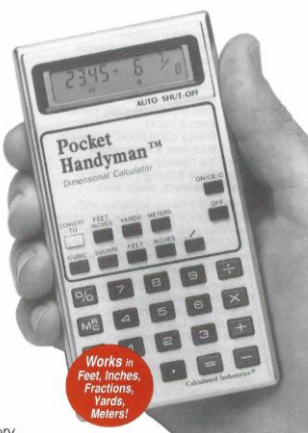
With Complete Trig Functions!

Professional Measure Master II™

Calculated Industries, Inc.
22720 Savi Ranch Parkway, Yorba Linda, CA 92686
Professional Measure Master II is a trademark of Calculated Industries © 1988

The Ultimate Do-It-Yourself Calculator!

Pocket Handyman®



- Works Directly In:
 - ✓ Feet-Inches
 - ✓ Inches
 - ✓ Any Fraction
 - ✓ Decimal Feet
 - ✓ Yards
 - ✓ Meters
 - ✓ Square And Cubic Formats
- Converts To & From All Dimensions
- Direct Entry In All Dimensional Formats
- Works As A Standard Math Calculator
- Battery-Saving Auto Shut-Off
- Independent User Memory
- Fully-Illustrated User's Guide
- Complete With Sturdy Vinyl Case
- Long-Life Batteries
- 1-Year Full Warranty

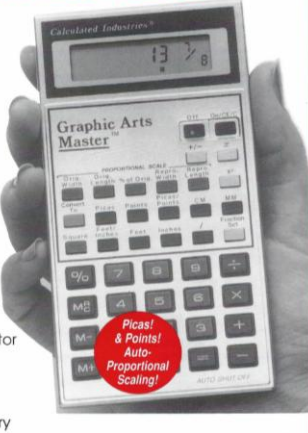
Works In Feet, Inches, Fractions, Yards, Meters!

Pocket Handyman®

Calculated Industries, Inc.
22720 Savi Ranch Parkway, Yorba Linda, CA 92686
Pocket Handyman is a registered trademark of Calculated Industries © 1988

The Ultimate Graphic Arts Calculator!

Graphic Arts Master™



- Works Directly In:
 - ✓ Feet-Inches
 - ✓ Inches
 - ✓ Any Fraction
 - ✓ Picas
 - ✓ Points
 - ✓ Centimeters
 - ✓ Millimeters
- Converts To & From All Dimensions
- Built-In Proportional Scale
- Works As A Math Calculator
- Utility Functions: +/-, π, x², %, Auto Shut-Off
- Independent User Memory
- Fully-Illustrated User's Guide
- Complete With Sturdy Vinyl Case
- Long-Life Batteries
- 1-Year Full Warranty

Picas! & Points! Auto-Proportional Scaling!

Graphic Arts Master™

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Calculated Industries, Inc.

Confidential Dealer Price List/Discount Schedule

Effective: Sept 1, 1988
Supersedes all previous published price lists

Feet-Inch Calculators

Product	5-24	25-74	75-149	150+
Measure Master II	\$44.97	\$41.97	\$38.97	\$35.97
Prof. Measure Master II	\$67.47	\$62.97	\$58.47	\$53.97
Construction Master II	\$59.97	\$55.97	\$51.97	\$47.97
Graphic Arts Master	\$52.47	\$48.97	\$45.47	\$41.97

Terms and Conditions of Sale

- Prepayment, Net 10 days upon approval of credit.
- Product shipped FOB / Yorba Linda, CA (Orange County).
- Shipment by UPS surface, UPS 2nd day air or Overnight Courier by request.
- You may combine products to meet quantity discounts.
- Counter top P.O.P. material, Line Art and B & W photos available.
- Prices are subject to change without notice. All orders are accepted with the understanding that they will be invoiced at the price prevailing at time of shipment.
- A single sample is available for evaluation purposes at 20% discount. Limit one per customer (add \$2.67 for shipping and handling).
- Minimum order 5 units.

**22720 Savi Ranch Parkway, Yorba Linda, CA 92686 (714) 921-1800
Toll Free 1-800-854-8075 (In Calif., 1-800-231-0546) FAX (714) 921-2739**

Calculated Industries, Inc.
22720 Savi Ranch Parkway, Yorba Linda, CA 92686

Professional Measure Master II is a trademark of Calculated Industries © 1988

Thank you Jacob Schwartz!



CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

Pages of Application Solutions in User Guide

15 pages

SONIN
InchMate® 2000

Reference Guide
Professional Foot / Inch / Fraction Construction Calculator

Model DT220

SONIN INC.
Phone: 800-223-7511 • Website: www.sonin.com
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Printed in China

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CONSTRUCTION MASTER® 5
ADVANCED FEET-INCH-FRACTION CALCULATOR
Model 4050
Pocket Reference Guide

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Irregular Hip/Valley

You're working with a 7/12 Pitch and half of your overall Span is 15 Feet 7 Inches. The Irregular Pitch is 8/12. Find the Common rafter length, Irregular Hip/Valley and Jack rafter lengths.

KEYSTROKE DISPLAY

1. Find Common Rafter Length:
 [7] [Inch] [Pitch] [7] [Inch] [Run] PTCH 7 INCH
 [15] [Feet] [7] [Inch] [Run] RUN 15 FEET 7 INCH
 [8] [Inch] [Conv] [8] [Inch] [Rise] [12] [Inch] [Run] DIAG 18 FEET 0-1/2 INCH
 [16] [Feet] [7] [Inch] [Run] RUN 16 FEET 7 INCH

2. Find Irregular Hip Rafter Length:
 [8] [Inch] [Conv] [8] [Inch] [Rise] [12] [Inch] [Run] IPCH 8 INCH
 [15] [Feet] [7] [Inch] [Run] IHV 22 FEET 7-3/8 INCH

3. Find Irregular Jack Lengths:
 [Conv] [Jock] [16] [Inch] [Jock] STORED 16 INCH
 [Jock] [11] [Feet] [13] [16] [Inch] IJ 2 13 FEET 7 INCH
 [Jock] [12] [Feet] [2] [3] [16] [Inch] IJ 3 12 FEET 2-3/16 INCH
 [Jock] [4] [10] [Feet] [9] [3] [8] [Inch] IJ 4 10 FEET 9-3/8 INCH
 [Jock] [5] [Feet] [4] [1] [2] [Inch] IJ 5 4 FEET 4-1/2 INCH

Etc... Continue pressing [Jock] until last regular Jack or "0." is reached.

* It is not necessary to keep pressing [Conv] when displaying the Irregular Jack sizes.

POCKET REFERENCE GUIDE — 33

16 pages

SONIN
InchMate® +

Reference Guide
Professional Foot / Inch / Fraction Calculator

Model DT110

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Printed in China

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INTRODUCTION

If you build or design things you know the importance of working with accurate dimensions. The most frustrating and costly construction headaches can usually be traced to dimensional errors.

INCHMATE+ is a calculator for people who work with dimensions. The simple measurements - **Foot-Inch-Fraction** (or **fit**) - you make with rulers and tape measures become difficult and tedious when you try to add and subtract them... let alone multiply and divide.

INCHMATE+ calculates these dimensions automatically.

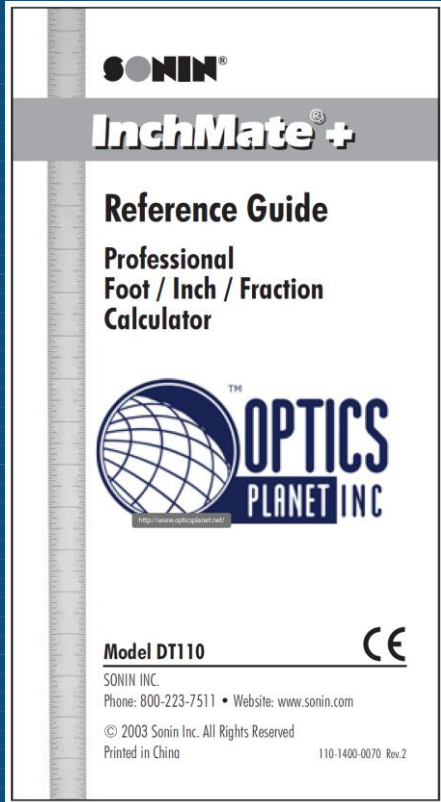
INCHMATE+ was designed to be incredibly easy to use. It has a patented "self-prompting" system leading you through the process of entering **Foot-Inch-Fraction** (or **fit**) dimensions.

INCHMATE+ accepts inputs to 1/16" - the practical limit of accuracy for common building and design projects.

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CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS


Numerical Accuracy



SONIN®
InchMate®+

Reference Guide
Professional
Foot / Inch / Fraction
Calculator



Model DT110 


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Printed in China 110-1400-0070 Rev.2


REFERENCE

ROUNDING
INCHMATE+ rounds Foot-Inch-Fraction answers to the nearest 1/16" in the display, but an accurate decimal value is always contained in the internal memory.

In DIVISION problems, an error of up to 1/32" may be contained in answers if the numerator is not exactly divisible by 1/16". If you use such an answer repetitively, as in a stair riser calculation, this rounding error could accumulate into a larger error. There is an easy way to check if this is occurring...

Example: In the STAIR RISER problem found on page 14-15, a floor-to-floor height of 8'- 10 3/4" is divided by 13 risers, displaying a riser height of 8 3/16 ". To check for an error in this answer, first clear the calculator. Then enter 8 3/16" and multiply it by 13 risers...

Press: 

Answer: 


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REFERENCE

Since this result is 5/16" less than the original 8'- 10 3/4", YOU must lay out each riser a hair more than 8 3/16.

Remember: Only calculations using the DIVISION function can produce an error. The error will never exceed 1/32", so you only need to check the result of such calculations if you intend to multiply it by a large enough number to accumulate a significant error.

ERROR / OVERFLOW
An error/overflow condition occurs when the result of a calculation has more than 8 digits to the left of the decimal point, or when you attempt to divide a value by zero.

An error/overflow condition is indicated by the "ERROR" label in the upper right corner of the display. You must clear the calculator display by pressing the  key twice before continuing operations. Clearing an error/overflow condition will not clear values stored in the memory registers.

CARE
Don't leave calculator in direct sunlight for long periods, or store it where excessive temperatures are possible.

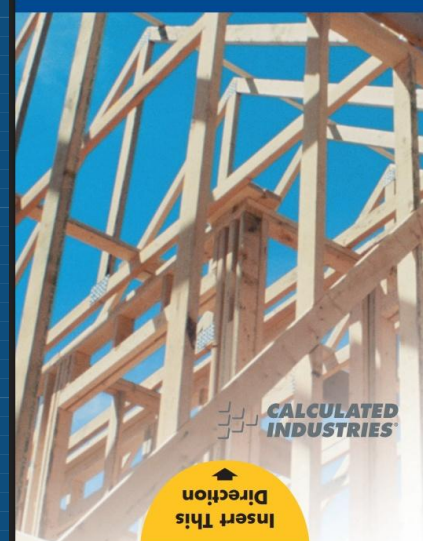
- 30 -

CONSTRUCTION MASTER® 5

ADVANCED FEET-INCH-FRACTION CALCULATOR

Model 4050

Pocket Reference Guide




CALCULATED INDUSTRIES

Insert This Direction

Accuracy/Errors

Accuracy/Display Capacity — You may enter or calculate values up to 19,999,999.99. Each calculation is carried out internally to twelve digits.

Errors — When an incorrect entry is made, or the answer is beyond the range of the calculator, it will display the word "ERROR." To clear an error condition you must hit the  button once. At this point you must determine what caused the error and re-key the problem.

Error Codes:

DISPLAY	ERROR TYPE
OFLO	Overflow (too large to display)
DIV Error	Divide by 0
DIM Error	Dimension error
ENT Error	Entry error
None	Attempt to calculate stairs without entering Rise and Run

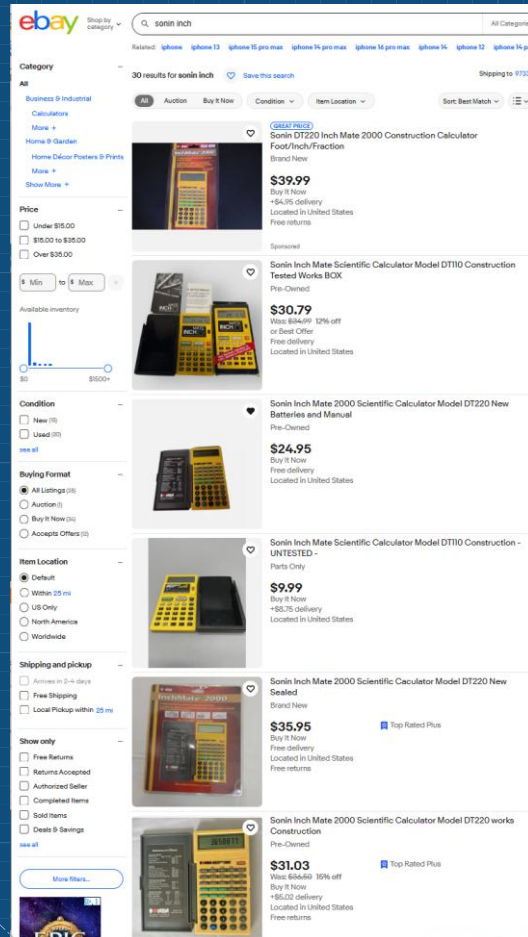
Auto-Range — If an "overflow" is created because of an input and calculation with small units that are out of the standard range of the display, the answer will be automatically expressed in the next larger units (instead of showing "ERROR") — e.g., 20,000,000 mm is shown as **20,000 m**. Also applies to Inches, Feet and Yards.

CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

Where can I get them?

Sonin
No Longer in Production

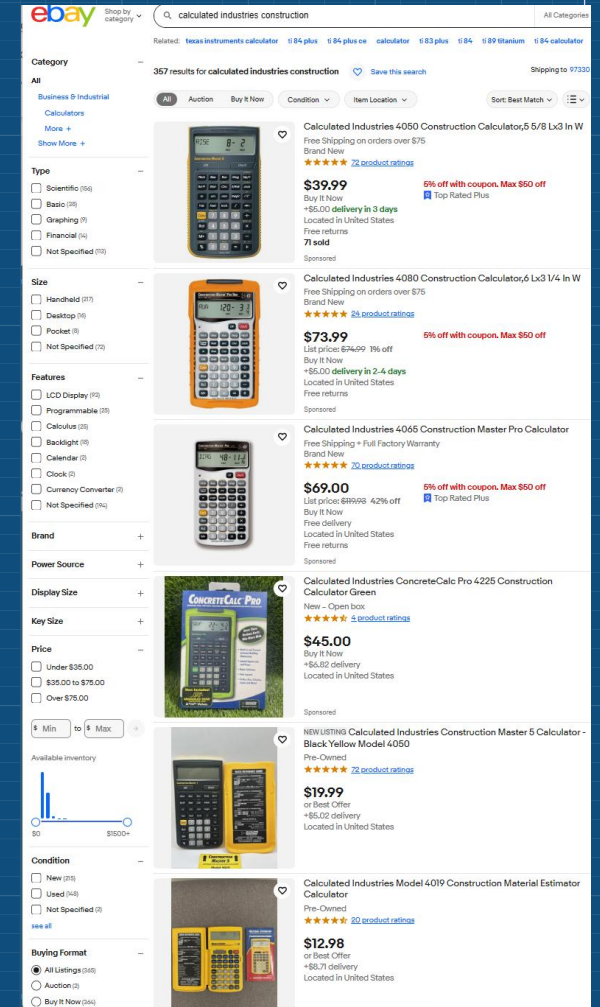
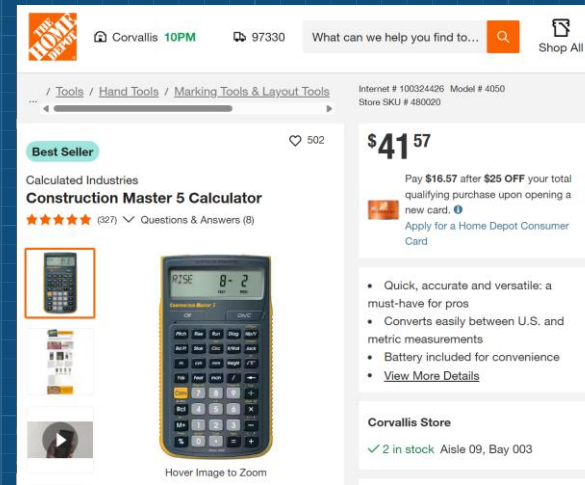
Thrift Stores
eBay



Calculated Industries
In Production

Widely Available:
Amazon, Lowes, Home Depot,
Grainger,...

eBay



HHC
2025

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CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS THE NEXT GENERATION



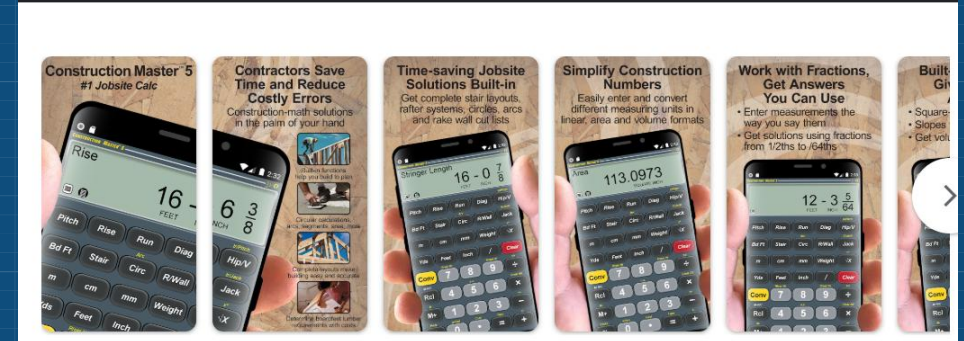
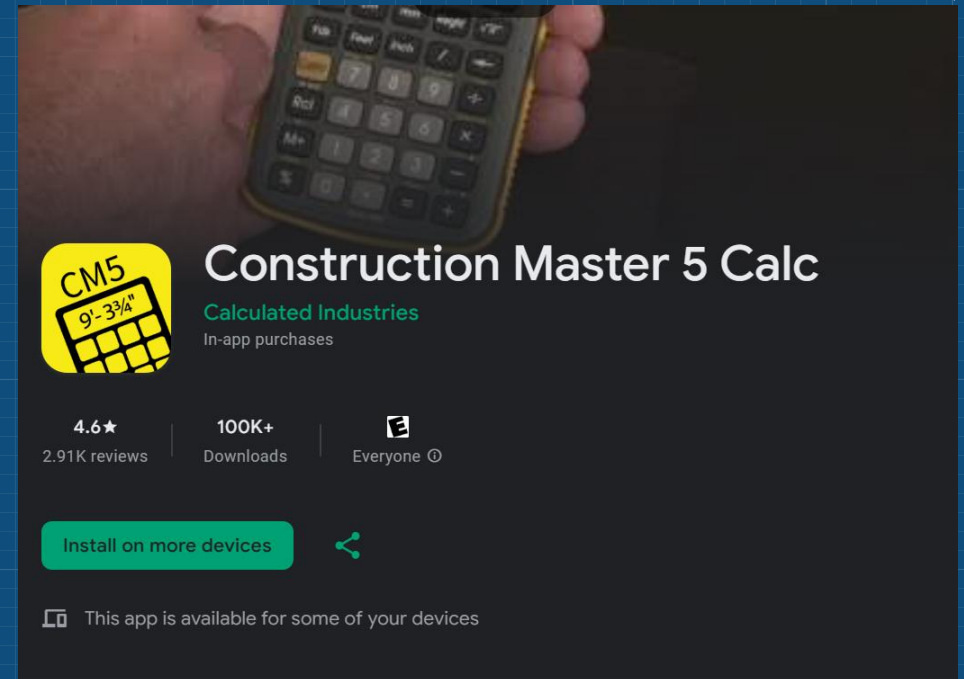
Add square and cubic math (ft², ft³)

Add Area calculations for different shapes

← Add Trigonometric Functions

Add Memories

Android and IOS Application Subscriptions →



HHC
2025

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\$34.99/yr
\$ 3.99/mo

E.T. PHONE HOME

What happens when you call the phone # on a 25+ year old calculator?

Sonin

Calls forwarded to voicemail, leave a message

Sonin returned my call <1 week

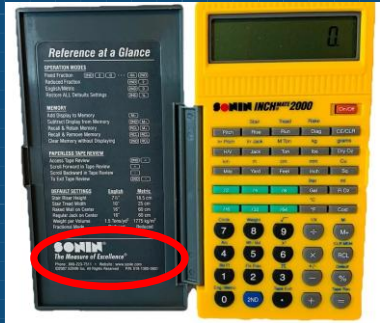
Representative was surprised I wanted to talk about calculators

Sonin was acquired by current management 5 years ago

Sonin now makes moisture measurement equipment, is not currently making calculators

Representative surprised by the “pages and pages” of Sonin calculators on eBay

They did have PDFs of their calculators’ User Guides in their archives



www.sonin.com

Calculated Industries

No response to email sent to technical support

CONSTRUCTION CALCULATOR

Feature Implementations on HP Calculators?

Triangle Solutions are in the HP-35 & HP-45 Solution Books, Programmable calculator Standard & Math Packs.

Feet, Inches entry & triangle programs were in the user libraries (Lost to landfills?, ☹)

At least 4 FIF (feet inches fractions of an inch) programs are on last year's conference thumb drive.
(where they are is left as a challenge)

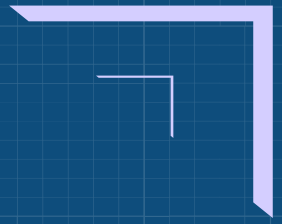
This year adds at least 3 more:

- Updates from Joe Horn for the HP-48 & HP-50 that work with both positive & negative values and has key driven entry like the Construction Master.
- A very simple F.I.F ↔ F. for 41/classic/voyager calculators (next pages)



CONSTRUCTION CALCULATOR

Using an H.MS-like solution as a Feet-Inch Interface



Many HP Calculators* had \rightarrow H.MS, \rightarrow H functions to convert between h.mmss and decimal hours

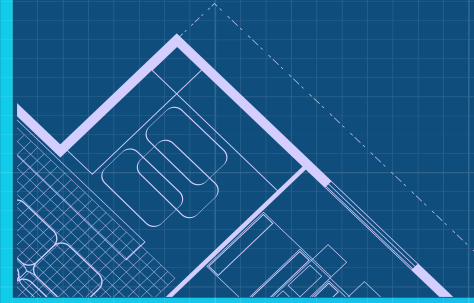
2.2625 \rightarrow H.MS 2.1545 (2:15 and 45 seconds)

2.1545 \rightarrow H 2.2625

It is straight forward to create 2 functions to implement f.iinn \leftrightarrow decimal feet.

HP-41C Ft/In/16ths, RT Solve by Russ Porter
PPC Journal Volume 12 No 10 Pg 14 Oct, 1985

- * \rightarrow H.MS, \rightarrow H 11,15,25,27,29,32,33,34,55,67
- \rightarrow D.MS D.MS \rightarrow 65
- HMS, HR 41



feet ↔ f.iinn

By Chuck McCord

f.iinn → feet

INPUTS

X : feet.iinn

R0 I : nn denominator (16,32,64, ...)

OUTPUTS

X : decimal feet

Y : preserved

Z,T : Y

R00 : scratch

R0 I : nn denominator

EXAMPLE

```
16
STO 01
9.0608
XEQ TFT
```

```
9.541667
```

```
01 LBL TFT
02 STO 00
03 INT
04 ST- 00
05 RCL 00
06 100
07 *
08 STO 00
09 INT
10 ST- 00
11 12
12 /
13 +
14 RCL 00
15 100
16 *
17 STO 00
18 INT
19 ST- 00
20 RCL 01
21 /
22 12
23 /
24 +
25 RTN
26 LBL TFIM
27 STO 00
28 INT
29 ST- 00
30 RCL 00
31 12
32 *
33 STO 00
34 INT
35 ST- 00
36 100
37 /
38 +
39 RCL 00
40 RCL 01
41 *
42 INT
43 10000
44 /
45 +
46 RTN
```

feet → f.iinn

INPUTS

X : decimal feet

R0 I : nn denominator (16,32,64, ...)

OUTPUTS

X : feet.iinn

Y : preserved

Z,T : Y

R00 : scratch

R0 I : nn denominator

EXAMPLE

```
16
STO 01
9.541667
XEQ TFIM
```

```
9.0608
```

CONSTRUCTION CALCULATORS

Summary

What is a Construction Calculator? 4 Defining Characteristics (F-In I/O, ▽, ♦, name)

Why Feet-Inches Input

2 Feet-Inches Input Methods & their displays & keyboards

Prompted Entry

Key Driven Entry

Feet-Inch-Fraction Patents (shout-out to HP65 Users' Lib)

Triangle Solvers (for stairs and roofs)

Models from 2 Manufacturers (Sonin, Calculated Industries Pics/Ads)

Value-Add Extras (application solutions, numerical accuracy)

Availability / Where to buy

THE NEXT GENERATION

E.T. Phone Home

Implementations on HP calculators (including obligatory keystroke programs)

Attribution: The presentation template is designed by [SketchBubble.com](https://sketchbubble.com)

THANK YOU

Additional Acknowledgements:

Jacob Schwartz for early Calculated Industries Advertisements

Joe Horn ffi

Star Trek Next gen font by "Th3 C0n-MAN"

Google Patents

HHC 2025